

Mental Health & Substance Abuse Treatment for Teens









## Who We Treat

Adolescents 12 to 17 years old struggling with mental health, substance abuse and/or behavioral issues.

- Anxiety
- Depression
- Suicidality
- Psychosis

- Non-Suicidal Self-Injury (NSSI)
- Borderline Personality Disorder
- Substance Abuse
- Behavioral Disorders

## Evolve's Programs

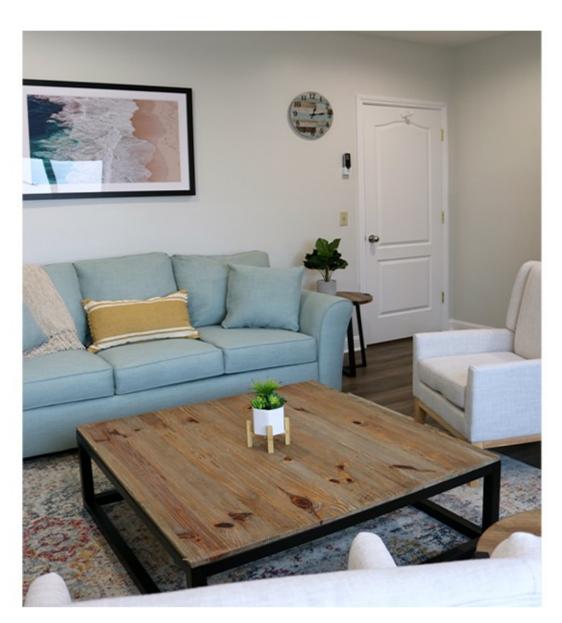
Our admissions team is skilled in helping families and providers determine what level of care is appropriate for each teen.

- Residential Treatment Center (RTC)
- Partial Hospitalization Program (PHP)
- Intensive Outpatient Program (IOP)



## Our Therapeutic Approach

- Oialectical Behavioral Therapy (DBT)
- **Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT)**
- Group Therapy
  (Seeking Safety, Relapse Prevention, Anger Management...etc)
- Structural Family Therapy
- **Experiential Therapy**





### How to Get Your Teen to Talk to You

Alexa Boffoli, MA, LMFT

Clinical Program Director Evolve Treatment Centers | Danville



## THEN...VERSUS NOW

You WERE their world, now you are just living in it.

#### Teens are undergoing rapid changes, such as:

- Hormones (stress, sex, growth)
- Prefrontal cortex (judgment, decision making) & limbic system (emotional learning, regulation)
- Onset of various disorders



"Between 11 and 14 there definitely is a shift. It's a **profound time of identity formation**, where they start to rely on their peer groups and pull away from some of the ways of the past to become their own person."

Joshua Srebnick, child psychologist in NYC



## BUT SERIOUSLY...

## WHY ARE THEY NOT TALKING TO US?

Reason #1 - They don't want to overwhelm or worry you.

Reason #2 - They don't want you to fix it.

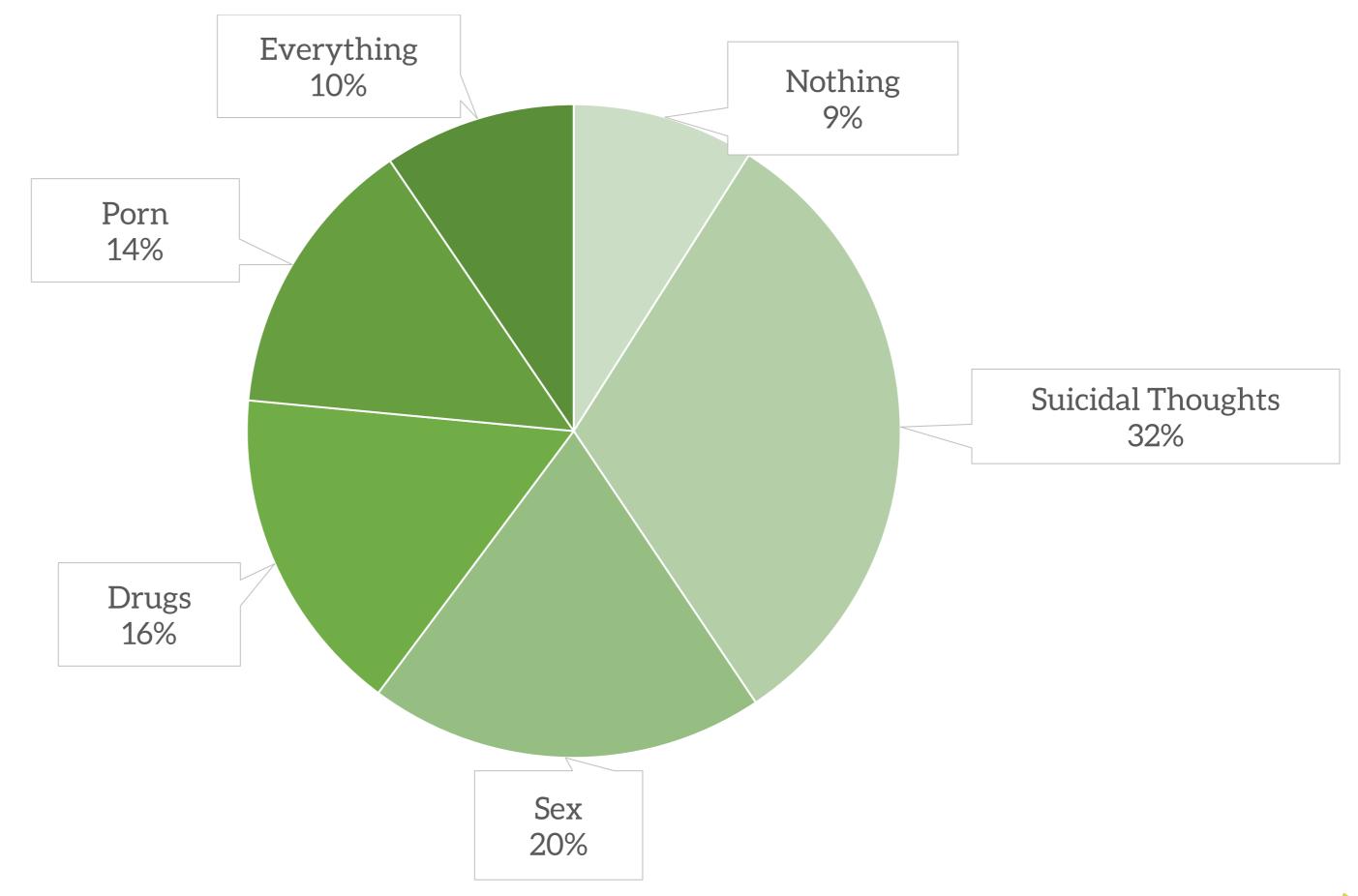
Reason #3 - They don't want you to get mad.

Reason #4 - You won't understand.



## FRIENDS vs. PARENTS

"I am currently lying to my parents about..."





Part 1: Understanding Teenagers



## THE PARENT-TEENAGER RELATIONSHIP

A new study has found that around **70%** of parents say they "struggle to communicate meaningfully" with their kids

82% of parents actually feel like their kid avoids talking to them if they don't have to

25% of teens say social media makes them feel less lonely



## GOAL: "OPEN COMMUNICATION"

The neurons in various brain areas connect with synapses, which are pruned into adulthood. They start with a lot of brain cells and their experiences (doing something through repetition) strengthen the synapses. This is why children can learn things faster than adults. **Adolescents are learning** machines. The more they use their brains, the stronger the connections get.

"Open communication" can look like teens dipping their toes in the water or dancing around a topic.

Patience, openness, validation. Increase those synapses!



## STEP 1: GET ON THEIR LEVEL

- Ways of communicating (text, DMs, Snapchat)
- Take an interest in their interests
- Quality time (not in crisis)
- Be emotionally authentic



## STEP 2:

# ACTIVELY LISTEN & EMPATHIZE, DON'T OFFER SOLUTIONS

#### It's Not About The Nail

- Teenage limbic system (emotional responses)
- Parents often try to project outcomes, point out their teen's role in the situation, or fix things
- Don't make it about YOU



## STEP 2 - CONTINUED: ACTIVELY LISTEN & EMPATHIZE, DON'T OFFER SOLUTIONS

The Basics: Motivational Interviewing Technique for Empathy

#### OARS

Open Ended Questions

Affirmation/Empathy

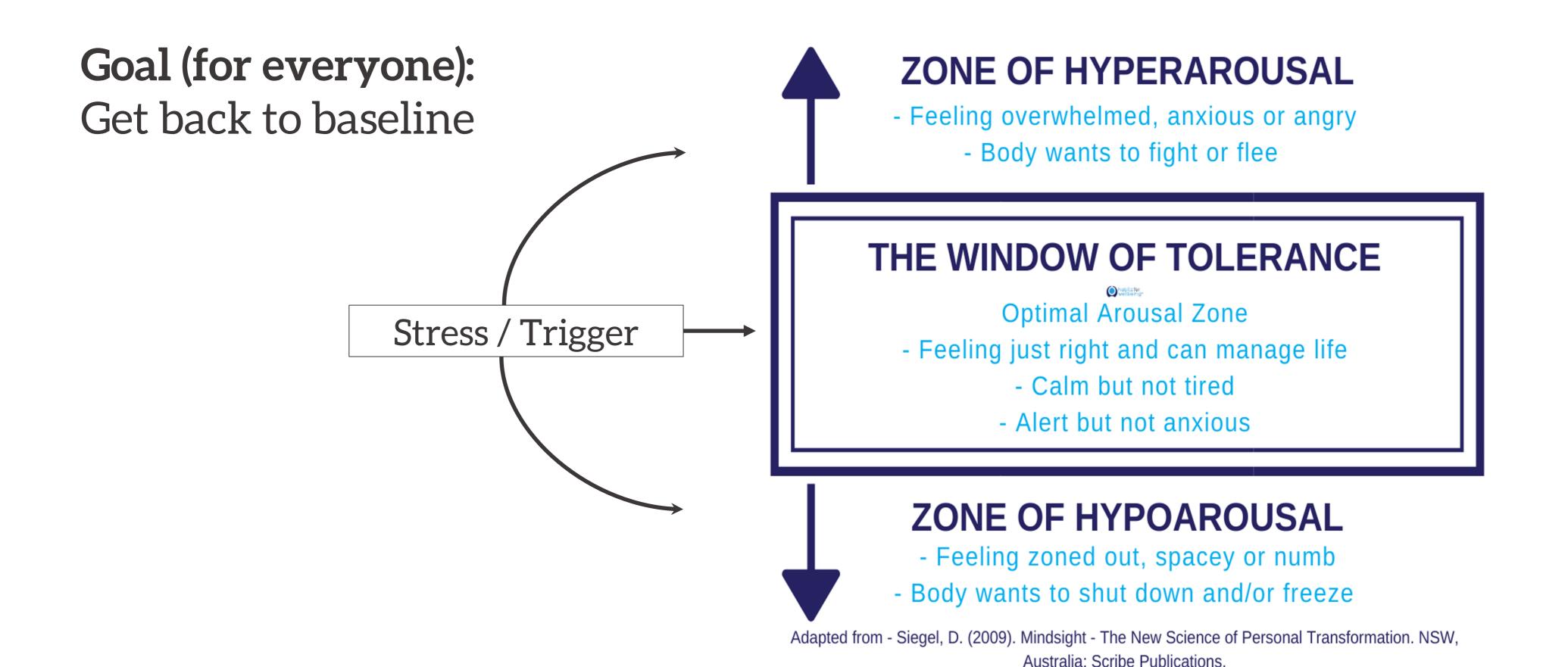
Reflective Listening

Summary Reflections

Brene Brown



## WHEN TO NOT TRY TO PROCESS





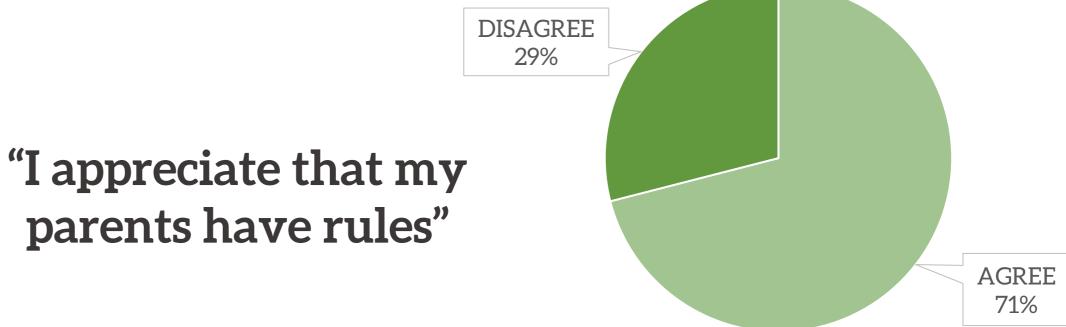
## IT'S OKAY TO STILL HOLD BOUNDARIES

• The desire to feel connected to our kids can sometimes be so strong that our other instincts/values get pushed aside CONTINUE TO BE A PARENT!

• There is a way to have an open, connected relationship with your kid while also holding boundaries. They will thank you for it later.

**Example:** guilt  $\rightarrow$  no boundaries  $\rightarrow$  resentment

- Opportunities to practice
- Distress tolerance
- Radical acceptance





# Questions?

## **Resources for Parents**

#### Check out our blog: Parenting Tips & Advice

www.evolvetreatment.com/for-parents/parenting-tips

#### View or download digital versions of helpful guides

www.evolvetreatment.com/resources-parents

#### Events for parents, clinical professionals, and other community members

(recordings and slides available from previous events)

www.evolvetreatment.com/events



Join Evolve's Weekly Virtual Parent Support Group!

Register online at:

www.evolvetreatment.com/community-psg



# Thank You!



Alexa Boffoli, MA, LMFT

Clinical Program Director



**Evolve Admissions** 

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#### Join us for our next community workshop on April 28th!

**Topic: Understanding Trauma in Teens** 

Register now on our website!

www.evolvetreatment.com/april2021-community

